Cylchgrawn Plwyf Parish Magazine

50p *Water Lilies at Bodnant Gardens.*

July 2013

Services

Holy Trinity Church, Mostyn Street

Sundays

8.00 am Holy Eucharist

10.30 am Sung Eucharist (1st, 3rd, 4th & 5th Sundays)

Matins followed by shortened Eucharist (2nd Sunday)

- 5.00 pm Evening Prayer
- 6.00 pm Exploring Worship in Church Hall (2nd Sunday unless notified otherwise)

Weekdays

- 8.30 am Morning Prayer (Tue, Wed Thurs & Fri)
- 9.00 am Holy Eucharist (Wed)
- II.00 am Holy Eucharist (Thurs & major saints' days)

Holy Eucharist in Welsh (Sat)

5.00 pm Evening Prayer (Tue, Wed, Thurs & Fri)

oOo

The Rector is in Holy Trinity church on most Saturday mornings from 11.30 - 12.00 to see parishioners on any matter – for confessions, spiritual guidance, the booking of baptisms or weddings etc.

St. Tudno's Church, Great Orme

- 9.00 am Morning Prayer (Sat)
- 11.00 am Open Air Service (Sun from end of May to end of September)

On the first Sunday of each month, the service is followed by a shortened Eucharist in the church.

The pattern of Sunday and Weekday services sometimes changes. Please check the calendar in each month's magazine and the weekly bulletin.



Plwyf Llandudno Parish of Llandudno

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www.llandudno-parish.org.uk

The deadline for copy for any edition is the 7th of the previous month. Please leave copy in box near pulpit in Holy Trinity Church or e-mail:

editor@llandudno-parish.org.uk

Copy may be on disk, printed or handwritten.

From the Rectory

Last month, you will recall, I wrote about the importance of silent prayer – this time the subject is rather different: the long-awaited renovation of Holy Trinity Church Hall! It is hoped that this work will begin during the coming



month. I say 'hoped' because at the time of writing (in early June just before my holiday) we had not yet received the faculty from the diocesan authorities which will allow us to get on with it.

Normally work in Church Halls does not need such authorization, but our Hall is joined to the Church and together they form a grade 2* listed building and so we can't proceed with any major work to the Hall without receiving permission to do so. However, if this permission is received shortly and the contractors are available when we want them, then the work should begin at some point during July. Probably by the time this magazine appears we will know one way or the other.

During the work, expected to last for at least eight weeks, the hall will obviously have to be closed and out of bounds to the public.We apologize to all those who use the Hall for the disruption to their normal routines but trust that they will feel that it worth all the hassle when the work is completed and we have a Hall fit for the 21st century. We are also sorry that there may still be uncertainty about whether the work will be able to start this summer – this is out of our control unfortunately. If the faculty doesn't come through in time for a summer start we will prob-

ably have to wait until early 2014 as we can't have the Hall out of use in the run up to Christmas.

What will actually be done in the Hall? As well as re-decoration, we will be removing the false ceiling (the roof itself is now insulated) and installing a new heating system. The ladies/disabled toilets will be refurbished and a new kitchen fitted. The funds for the work will partly from money raised by Judith Williams and her team at special coffee mornings, and money from various legacies – the kitchen work is being funded by a legacy from the late Margot Hughes.

We are very grateful to Judith in particular for the hard work she has put in to raise money. Thanks are also due to the other members of the fabric committee for all the work they have put in to see this project come to fruition. All we can do now is to wait and see when it will all happen!

Fr. John

News and Notices

Easter Vestry Changes

Following the Easter Vestry there is only one change of personnel to note. After six years Stephanie Searle has retired as Sub-Warden at St.Tudno's.We are grateful to her for everything that she has done in her years of office and know that she will continue to make an important contribution to the life of St. Tudno's.To replace Stephanie, Christine Jones resumes the sub-wardenship at St. Tudno's which she only gave up a few years ago! Shirley Georgeson continues as the other sub-warden at St. Tudno's.

We thank all our Wardens and Sub-Wardens for the hard work they put in throughout the year.

Fr John

St. Tudno's

Trinity Sunday on 26 May was the first outdoor service of the year. The weather was beautiful, sunny and quite warm but breezy. The service was led by Revd Derek Simpson and the organist was



Rob and Shirley Georgeson at Deganwy Prom Day.

Pauline Bigby. The congregation was 29 people and two dogs. In the address, the description of a shamrock was given as an analogy of the Trinity.

The Friends of St. Tudno's took part in Deganwy Prom Day on Saturday Ist June, sharing our gazebo with the Friends of Happy Valley. We had a stall with St. Tudno's souvenirs, cards, photographs and programmes of services, while the Friends of Happy Valley had displays of their activities. People from the British Legion stand next door kindly helped us to stabilise the gazebo with various weights in the very sunny but windy day. There were various craft and cake stalls, representatives from different charities, a bouncy castle, dog competitions, music and other events.

We were entertained by a Morris

dancing group performing in front of the Friends' stall. In the afternoon the tide came in and we were able to enjoy seeing many boats and yachts sailing close by. There were a lot of people who came to chat and we had a very enjoyable day. Many thanks to Vernon for all his help with transport and setting up.

On Sunday 2nd June the Parish Eucharist for St. Tudnotide was held at St. Tudno's.Three buses drove most of the congregation to the church. Fr. John led the service and the choir was led by Norman Rimmer. The Deputy Mayor, Cllr Malcolm Bullock, and his wife attended to represent Llandudno Town Council. The theme of the service was Christ being the Light of the World and St.Tudno bringing forward Christ's light.



Pilgrims muster outside Holy Trinity Church.

There was approximately 76 adults and six children at the service. Hot drinks and cakes were enjoyed afterwards, by those who didn't have to rush off too quickly for the waiting bus.

On 5th June we had the annual St. Tudno's Day Pilgrimage Walk, beginning with a short service at Holy Trinity, for a blessing of those beginning a journey. Fifteen then set off on the walk, another two joined on the way and it was hot and sunny throughout. Prayers and readings were given at various stages. At St. Tudno's Well, visited by kind permission of the landowners, Fr. John blessed the water and signed everyone with a cross.



Pilgrims at St. Tudno's well.

A Eucharist for the Feast of St. Tudno was held in the church and attended by 23 people. The service was led by Fr. John, while Ray Stythe-Jones played the organ. The Gospel reading and address were on the theme of "Come to me all you who are weary and burdened and I will give you rest". Fr. John explained that God wants to give us abundant life and that the water which was poured into our hands at St. Tudno's Well speaks to us of the abundance of living that is attainable through Him. At the end of the service picnics were enjoyed, sitting on the benches in the beautiful sunshine

The first service of Compline by Candlelight this summer was held on Tuesday I I June and was attended by I 3 people, who enjoyed this lovely service in the quiet of the church.

Sunday 9th June was a perfect summer day and we had a congregation of 30. Revd David Jenkins led the service and Pauline Bigby played the organ. The Gospel reading and sermon were on the theme of the compassion of Jesus.

On Sunday 16th June the weather again was beautiful and the congregation was 23. Revd Peter Plunkett led the service and Denis Cartwright played the organ. The Bible readings and sermon were on the theme of the mercy of God and the importance of a humble walk with Him.

Shirley Georgeson Stephanie Searle

At St.Tudno's in July

St. Tudno's Church is open every day and there is a short Morning Service on Saturdays at 9.00 am. Open air services continue each Sunday morning at 11.00 am and a taxi from Holy Trinity to St. Tudno's leaves Holy Trinity at 10.30 am, returning from St. Tudno's at midday. The taxi is paid for by the parish but any donations towards the cost would be most welcome. Compline by Candlelight will be on Tuesday 9 July at 7.30 pm. On Sunday 28 July there will a Healing Service at 4.00 pm, with the Guild of St. Raphael.

Friends of St. Tudno's Church

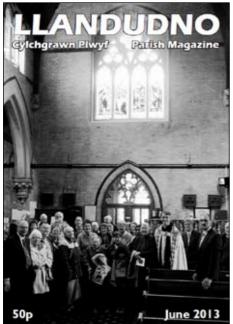
The annual Friends' outing will be on Saturday 13 July and we will be visiting some of the little churches of the Conwy Valley. Anyone who likes St. Tudno's is sure to like these churches, too, so please contact me as soon as possible if you would like to take part in the outing.

On Friday 9 August there will be a concert of classical guitar with poetry in St. Tudno's Church at 8.00 pm. Tickets will be £5.00 on the door and will include light refreshments. There will be more details in the August magazine.

Christine Jones

Rededication of the West Window

The cover of last month's magazine showed a photograph taken after the rededication service on 12 May, when we were joined by some of those who used to attend the church from which the glass came. The West Window glass formed part of the East Window of St. Augustine's Church, Cheadle Heath, which celebrated it centenary in 1993 but sadly closed in 2005. Cheadle Heath became part of the parish of Edgeley and Cheadle Heath and the congregation of St. Augustine's joined that of the parish church of St. Matthew.



Some of St. Matthew's parishioners and their incumbent accompanied their friends from St. Augustine's to Llandudno for the service, which was also attended by the Diocesan Architect and representatives of the stonemasons and stained glass specialists who had worked on the window. The service included a reading from a sermon of St. Augustine and reflections on events depicted in the window: the Annunciation and the visit of the magi.

During the hymn Longing for light, we wait in darkness there was a procession to the back of the church and everyone turned to the West Window for the rededication by Bishop Andrew. The service was followed by a lovely spread of refreshments and a chance to chat with our visitors, who were delighted with the service and the location of their glass.

Blagovest Ensemble

On 3 June we welcomed back the Blagovest Ensemble from St. Petersburg, who were making their annual tour of the UK. This year the Ensemble comprised Conductor and soprano Olga Kozlova and Bass Miroslav Alexeev. who are regular members of the tour, and baritone Sergey Rozhkov, whom we met last year. New this year were mezzo-soprano Ekaterina Kanevskaya and tenor Vyacheslav Ignatovich. The first half of this excellent concert comprised Russian Orthodox sacred music, by composers including Bortnyansky and Chesnokov, and was followed by an interval during which there was an opportunity to talk to the singers and purchase CDs or Russian craft items. The music in the second half was lively



The Blagovest Ensemble.

Russian folk songs, such as the ever popular Song of the Volga Boatmen. The programme gave a synopsis of each of these songs, which were accompanied by actions from some of the singers and applauded with great enthusiasm by the audience. gave such valuable service to the church and in particular the choir. I will be happy to take any cards or best wishes and would be grateful if I can have them not later than Sunday I 3th July.

Norman Rimmer

Christine Jones

Heather

Heather Henry is marrying her Dave in Portugal on the 19th July and I will be playing for the service. Anne and I will be going to Portugal on the 16th July and returning on the 23rd.

I'm sure that many of you would like to send your good wishes to Heather who

Holy Wells Walk

On Monday 27 May Fr. John joined the Rhoscystennin Well Walk, beginning at Llangystennin and walking via Penrhynside to St. Sadwrn's Well at Craigside. From there they continued to St. Mary's Well at Llanrhos and via West Shore and Marine Drive to St. Tudno's. On a rather wet day, some like Fr. John completed the whole distance



Fr. John marks Canon Bob Griffiths with a sign of the cross.

while others joined for different parts of the walk. Shirley and I joined in at St. Tudno's, where we provided hot drinks and biscuits before accompanying the walkers to St. Tudno's Well, which (as on St. Tudno's Day) we visited by kind permission of the landowners. During a short service at the Well, the water was blessed and everyone signed with a cross. Congratulations to all those who completed the walk and to the lady who tackled the difficult section at St. Tudno's Well despite some difficulties in walking.

Christine Jones

Congratulations

The Magazine is delighted to report that two of our regular parishioners have had their hard work in the voluntary sector recognised. Firstly, congratulations go to subwarden Terry Dewar who has been awarded a Volunteer Champion award by the charity Action on Hearing Loss Cymru.

The award, made at a special ceremony at Cardiff's City Hall in June, marked Terry's tireless commitment in contributing to the charity's Hear to Help – hearing aid support and maintenance project.

Secondly, congratulations are due to regular parishioner Betty Perrin was awarded the MBE in the recent Queen's Birthday Honours. This was in recognition of her tireless work for the Llandudno Branch of Carers Wales over the last 30 years.

Betty, who nursed her late husband at home for 34 years has been chairman of the branch for many years.



Terry Dewar receives his award in Cardiff.



Betty Perrin MBE.

The Llandudno Town Band

is playing

AN EVENING OF POPULAR MUSIC

on Thursday 4 July at Holy Trinity Church at 8.00 pm in aid of Llandudno Branch

Carers Wales

Tickets at the door - £5

HTC 150

At the Easter Vestry meeting of the PCC the HTC 150 Group were given the go-ahead to put plans for events and publications into effect, continuing to bring specific ideas a step nearer realisation. All plans will be put before the PCC for individual approval.

Members of the St Tudno Lodge, Nigel Bannerman, Mike Ashley, and Brian Goldsmith, attended the most recent meeting of the HTC 150 Group on 23rd May and provided details on how the Lodge proposed to support the 150th Anniversary. Church members will be aware that the Lodge was heavily involved in raising funds for the construction of the Church in 1865, and it is likely that the Church would not have been completed at that time had it not been for the financial support of the Lodge.

The Lodge members indicated that the Lodge would be able to provide a Marquee for the Saturday afternoon 'Fun Day', and possibly help provide refreshments. The goodwill shown by the Lodge members towards the Anniversary was much appreciated by the 150 Group.

As discussion and ideas continue, the group is moving towards finalising plans for the event, and it is hoped to produce a draft programme before the end of the year. Fundraising will be necessary to avoid depleting the Parish finances, and to this end a fundraising group has been established. Members of the fundraising group are William Maidlow, Judith Williams, Terry Dewar, Shirley and Rob Georgeson, and Geoff Howard. Please expect to hear more very soon about fundraising plans and, as always, the views and ideas of Church members are particularly welcome. Do have a word with me or, better still, come along to one of the meetings of the 150 Group. The next meeting is on Thursday 4th July, 7.30 pm in the Church Hall.

William Maidlow

The Churchyards

At the PCC meeting on 6th June the proposal to establish a Churchyards sub-committee was approved. Members of the sub-committee are William Maidlow, Christine Jones, Jennifer Fossi, and Terry Dewar, though it should be added that we are keen to recruit any Church members (including Friends of St. Tudno) who express an interest. As indicated in last month's magazine, the sub-committee intends to explore ideas and canvass the views of Church members with a view to producing management plans for our three Churchyards based on factors such as maintenance costs, wildlife, plants, graves and memorials, aesthetic considerations.

There are no plans to change the car parking arrangements at Holy Trinity Church which will continue to be handled separately. Concern about dog mess in the Holy Trinity Churchyard has become the first issue to be addressed, and shortly notices will appear prohibiting the exercise of dogs (with the exception of dogs accompanying partially sighted persons) in the Churchyards.

Members of the sub-committee will also be negotiating with the organisers of the Victorian Extravaganza to voice concerns that have arisen relating to use of the Churchyard: it is important to emphasise that we intend to adopt a pro-active approach, recognising the importance of the Extravaganza to Llandudno, while at the same time ensuring that the interests of Holy Trinity are respected, and the detail of agreements adhered to. We recognise



'Of course, the main reason why churchyards make such good wildlife sanctuaries is that the cars only go at walking pace.'

that when the Extravaganza takes place, and particularly when the floats are being set up, we will need to have people on site to ensure our stipulations are followed.

Next month the sub-committee will be represented at a Church of Wales meeting in Dolgellau devoted to issues relating to the maintenance of Churchyards. More on this in the August magazine. The Church of Wales has also provided us with a document setting out the legal and health and safety issues relating to Churchyard maintenance; almost certainly an appropriate base on which to build our foundations.

As emphasised at the beginning of this report, we do not intend to run before we can walk: existing maintenance of our three Churchyards will continue for the time being while we put together plans for 2014. It is in this context that we do hope to receive your thoughts and ideas, your concerns and fears, that we can gradually shape into Churchyards that you can be proud of...and which will ensure fewer sleepless nights for our Hon. Treasurer pondering the drain on the Parish finances. Do let us know your thoughts; better still come and join one of our working parties, age really is no barrier, and if you think you can contribute in any way, do let us know.

William Maidlow

Calendar for July

Mon Ist	2.30 pm	Mothers' Union Service and Beetle Drive			
Tues 2nd	10.00 am	'Julian' meditation group at Stella Maris			
Weds 3rd	Thomas,	omas, Apostle			
	9.00 am	Eucharist			
Thurs 4th	7.30 pm	150th Anniversary Group meeting			
Sun 7th	Trinity 6				
		Services as usual for the 1st Sunday plus:			
	12.30 pm	Holy Baptism			
Tues 9th	7.30 pm	Compline by Candlelight at St. Tudno's			
Thurs 11th	10.00 am	Guild of St. Raphael meeting			
	11.00 am	Eucharist with Ministry of Healing			
	7.30 pm	Standing Committee meeting			
Sat I3th		Friends of St. Tudno's Church Pilgrimage/Outing to			
		the Conwy valley. See page 11 for details of this day.			
Sun I4th	Trinity 7/Sea Sunday				
		Services as usual for the 2nd Sunday plus:			
	12.30 pm	Holy Baptism			
		(The 10.30 am service will be Family Worship for			
		Sea Sunday.)			
Tues 16th – Thurs 18th		The Rector, Ray Millington and Geoff & Trish			
		Howard will be on pilgrimage at Walsingham			
Sat 20th	4.00 pm	Marriage Blessing at St. Tudno's			
Sun 21st	Trinity 8				
		Services as usual for the 3rd Sunday plus:			
	12.30 pm	Holy Baptism			
Mon 22nd	Mary Magdelene				
	11.00 am	Holy Eucharist			
Tues 23rd	11.00 am	Cytûn Council meeting at St. David's, Penrhyn Bay			
Thurs 25th	James, Ap				
	11.00 am	Holy Eucharist			
	7.30 pm	PCC Meeting			
Fri 26th	2.30 pm	Blessing of a Marriage			
Sat 27th	I.00 pm	Wedding of Robert Ellis & Esther Gardiner			

Sun 28th

Trinity 9

Services as usual for the fourth Sunday .The 10.30 am Sung Eucharist will also be the 'Mayor's Sunday' Service.

Sunday Rota

7th Jul Reader Sidespersons	Eileen Box Wendy Stewart Angela Pritchard	Eucharistic Ministers	Dorothy Trent Terry Dewer Marion Heald Maggie Leitch
Eucharistic Ministers	Cath Lloyd Terry Dewer Stan Whittaker Marion Heald	28th Jul Reader Sidespersons	Eira Jones Ray Millington Gwen Robinson
l 4th Jul Readers	Ray Stythe-Jones		Linda Blundell Cath Lloyd
Sidespersons	Gay Stythe-Jones Annabel Jones	Eucharistic Ministers	Stan Whittaker John Ridler
E Minister	William Maidlow Doug Prichard Vernon Morris Angela Pritchard	4th Aug Reader Sidespersons	Peter La Trobe Ron Ilidge Wendy C-Stewart
21st Jul Reader Sidespersons	Sandra Davies Joyce Crosby Judith Williams	Eucharistic Ministers	Annabel Jones William Maidlow Cath Lloyd Marion Heald

Attendance Figures

		Eucharists to May 4th	31
May 5th	8.00 am	Holy Eucharist	14
Easter 6	10.30 am	Sung Eucharist	81
	5.00 pm	Evening Prayer	4 + 2
May 7th	2.30 pm	Eucharist for MU	23
-		Other weekday Eucharists	47

May 12th Sunday after	8.00 am 10.30 am	Holy Eucharist Sung Eucharist with Baptism and	14
	2.00	Confirmation	99
Ascension	3.00 pm	Service of Rededication of West Window	65
		Other weekday Eucharists	32
May 19th	8.00 am	Holy Eucharist	23
Day of Pentecost	10.30 am	Sung Eucharist	100
	5.00 pm	Evening Prayer	4
		Other weekday Eucharists	26
May 26th	8.00 am	Holy Eucharist	16
Holy Trinity	10.30 am	Sung Eucharist	62
	11.00 am	Morning Service at St.Tudno's	29
Patronal Festival	5.00 pm	Evening Prayer	4 + 2
		Other weekday Eucharists	34

PARISH REGISTER

Holy Baptísm

May 19th: Phoebe Grace Roberts

May 26th: Ava May Frances Weston

June 9th: Molly-Ann Elizabeth Robinson

June 9th: Taylor-James Jack Robinson

Holy Matrímony

May 18th: Thomas Harrís and Stephaníe Ellen Curtís

New Llandudno Walk

Holy Trinity Church features in a new Royal Geographical Society 'Discovering Britain' walk. This series of walks tells the story of the British landscape, focusing on geographical themes. The Llandudno three-mile walk tells the story of the town including the location of the town within the physical landscape, the planned layout of the town, and the contribution of tourism to the economy.

Featured are promenades, piers, and Punch & Judy – essential elements of the British seaside resort. Discover why the marshland behind Llandudno Bay was chosen for a resort to rival those of the Mediterranean and how the design of the town was carefully planned. Admire elegant hotels and find out about the regulations that controlled the size and design of buildings.

Llandudno attracted wealthy clientele who came to stay in exclusive hotels for the season, as well as ordinary families from the industrial cities who came for their annual holidays year after year.

While cheap package holidays threatened many British seaside resorts find out how Llandudno has adapted to the changing circumstances whilst maintaining its character.

The walk is self-guided and presented in both audio and written formats; both can be downloaded for free from the Discovering Britain website: http:// www.discoveringbritain.org/walks/ region/wales/llandudno.html.

10. A corner of Wales that is forever England Holy Trinity Church

Some people came to Llandudno for holidays and others stayed for a season. Visitors to the town didn't only need places to stay; they also needed other services including shops and churches.

Here a whole block of the grid plan is taken up by Holy Trinity Church, designed by the architect George Felton, an associate of Mostyn.

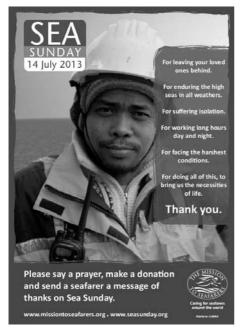
This church was designed in an 'English' architectural style for English-speaking visitors to Llandudno.



Holy Trinity Church © Martin Haslett

An extract from the printed guide.

Sea Sunday – 14 July



A life at sea remains one of the most difficult, dangerous and challenging of occupations, yet we all rely on seafarers to bring us the majority of our daily goods. The Mission to Seafarers provides a vital lifeline and a warm welcome to the 1.3 million seafarers in need all around the world.

It's always traumatic when illness and injury strike, but being injured whilst on a long contract away from home can be deeply distressing. Alone and left behind while your ship sails on to its next destination only adds to the strain. Families waiting for news will be very anxious and need to know that their loved ones are being cared for. The Mission provides that vital support. Last year, Salac had a serious accident on board a container ship berthed at Ipswich. He fell 15 feet into an empty cargo hold, fracturing his back and pelvis; he was amazed to be alive.

Salac was hospitalised for several days and the Mission chaplain was on hand to visit him regularly, so he had a friend in his time of need. The Mission gave him access to a mobile phone and a SIM card so that he could call his distraught family. He suffered from worry and grief at being unable to work, and he was in a lot of pain. The Mission helped to manage his journey home to the Philippines, including arranging wheelchair access at the airport. Without the Mission, he would have been trying to cope alone.

The Mission to Seafarers' teams of caring chaplains and volunteers all over the world offer the hand of Christian fellowship, and a safe haven, for sick, lonely, exhausted and troubled crew of all ranks, nationalities and beliefs in over 260 ports in 71 countries.

The programme of ship visiting in port as well as its welcoming centres ashore, brings vital support, care and assurance to seafarers. It is there for those in need 365 days a year, every day of the week. It always ensures that crew can quickly contact their families and when disaster strikes, actively help them get home safely.

From the Parish Pump

Alpha Course in Ghana Prisons

Michael Kofi Bansah, Director General of Ghana Prison Service, has allowed the Alpha Course to be used in all 43 prisons in the country and instructed all chaplains to attend Alpha, along with volunteer churches. 309 officers and 559 inmates have attended Alpha. Bansah said: 'We cannot afford to miss such an opportunity to bring to faith our unfortunate brothers and sisters in our custody, as part of fulfilling our mandate of reformation and rehabilitation.What the law has failed to do, faith in Christ Jesus can restore.'

No New Churches for Sudan

Sudan's Minister of Guidance and Endowments, Al-Fatih Taj El-sir, who oversees religious affairs in the country, has announced that no new licences for building churches will be issued. He said that no new churches have been established since the secession of South Sudan in July 2011 due to a lack of worshippers and a growth in the number of abandoned church buildings, so there is therefore no need for new churches. He added that freedom to worship is guaranteed in Sudan. Since December 2012, there has been an increase in arrests, detentions and deportations of Christians.

Reaching Out to Bangladesh

FEBA relaunched the Jacob project in Bangladesh in 2012, following further investment in digital media. The Jacob project is a community Internet radio station aimed at urban students which now has over 10,000 Facebook fans. It uses a variety of media platforms and produces blogs, podcasts, discussions, poetry, music and web chat. Taboo Subjects such as harassment, addiction, relationships and abuse are addressed.

Charitable Donations Down

Every three years the Office for National Statistics conducts a household survey on giving to charity, the most recent being for 2012. Some £9,300 million was given to charity by 55% of the British population who give something each month.This amount was 20% down on charitable giving in 2011.

Medical causes received the most donations (33% of the total), while religious causes had 14% of all donations. The total donated by religious people across the whole year, however, was £580, compared with £240 by nonreligious people.



Today, in this country, it is quite safe to talk about religion. If you want to go to church or Sunday School you can, and if you don't want to, you are not forced to go. Some people at school or work might poke fun at you for being a Christian but that is all. We can all read the Bible in our own language and are free to ask questions. But it hasn't always been like this.

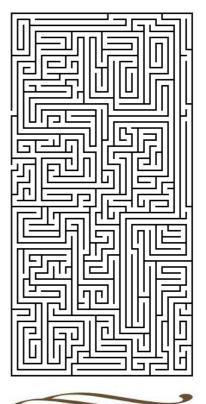
Over the centuries many men, women ... and children suffered for their beliefs. Christians were killed by other Christians who argued that their way was the right way and everyone else was wrong.

Jesus told us that we must love one another – isn't it good that today all Christian churches are working together for peace? And isn't it about time? Nearly two thousand years ago Jesus died for <u>all</u> of us.



A-MAZING

Can you find your way through this maze? Both the exit and entrance on the left hand side.



Adam and Eve are sitting around Eden when a leaf floats down from a tree. Eve points and says, excitedly: "Look Adam, an invisible man."



What's green, curly and religious? Lettuce pray.

Musk Thistle

This splendid flower, with stems growing up to 1 m (39") tall, may be found on the Great Orme, though the musk thistle (*Carduus nutans*) does not occur as frequently as some of the other thistle species. The musk thistle is usually biennial, surviving over winter as a rosette of spiny leaves and flowering the following year. The purple flower heads with a slightly musky fragrance are quite large at 3 - 5 cm (1¹/₄ - 2") diameter and tend to droop when mature, giving the plant its alternative name of nodding thistle.

Many thistles are important food sources for wildlife and the musk thistle is visited for nectar by bees, hoverflies and some butterflies or moths, is a food plant for caterpillars of the painted lady butterfly and has seeds which are attractive to birds such as greenfinches and linnets.

The musk thistle is native to temperate



zones of Europe, including the UK, and Asia but has been declared a "noxious weed" in some countries to which it has been introduced, such as the USA, Canada, Australia and New Zealand. Like other thistles, the flower head is composed of many tiny flowers and a single head may produce 1200 seeds, while a plant growing in favourable conditions may produce 120,000 seeds.

Each seed has a pappus, or "parachute" of long, whitish hairs which allows it to be carried by the wind, though it has been suggested that most seeds fall fairly close to the parent plant. The musk thistle is particularly effective at colonising disturbed sites or wasteland and seeds may remain viable in soil for up to 10 years. In countries where the musk thistle is a problem weed it may spread in pasture land as it is unpalatable to most livestock, though I doubt the spines would deter our goats.

Why is the musk thistle such a problem where it's been introduced but not in its native habitats? As with many introduced species, the answer is likely to be a lack of its native predators. For example, weevils which occur in Europe feed on immature flower heads and have been investigated as potential biological controls in other countries. When we see the flowers here we can enjoy them as part of the ecosystem, knowing that the plants are also providing food for a range of other creatures.

Christine Jones

Coffee Time

Cryptics (thanks and courtesy Barbara Cartwright).

All answers begin with 'T'.

- 1. Top titles distributed flyer on trial. (9)
- 2. Loudspeaker will irritate after time. (6)
- 3. Cat last to peruse large book. (4)
- 4. One of a pair seen in front window. (4)
- 5. Maybe attacks or provides support for breakfast food. (5,4)
- 6. Those darn ferrets have been changed over. (11)
- 7. Subject set on becoming the mechanical engineer. (5)
- 8. Attempting to be severe. (6)
- 9. Suitable epitaph for the ever-faithful cobbler. (4,2,3,4)
- 10. Ran as a pig might? (7)

Results for May

- I. Spiderman
- 2. Emperor
- 3. Amigo
- 4. William Ewart Gladstone
- 5. Constable
- 6. Postmaster
- 7. Astronomer
- 8. Clint Eastwood
- 9. Meg Ryan
- 10. Ranger